

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS, *Revista Española de Cardiología*

Revista Española de Cardiología (Rev Esp Cardiol) is an international scientific journal dealing with cardiovascular medicine.

Rev Esp Cardiol, the official publication of the Spanish Society of Cardiology, publishes research articles related to cardiovascular diseases. Articles are published in Spanish for the paper edition and in both Spanish and English in the electronic edition, which is available on the Internet. Regular sections include original articles reporting clinical or basic research, scientific letters, review articles, editorials, and letters to the Editor.

The electronic edition of *Rev Esp Cardiol* contains the complete version of the journal in Spanish and English and can be found at the following address: www.revespcardiol.org.

All original manuscripts will be peer reviewed by specialists appointed by the editors. Submission of a manuscript to *Rev Esp Cardiol* implies that it is the author's original work, and that it has not been published or has not been sent for peer review elsewhere. Editorials and review articles are written for publication by invitation of the Editor.

Accepted papers become the property of the Spanish Society of Cardiology and permission must be granted if a published paper is to be reproduced partially or in full. The corresponding author must sign a letter transferring copyright once the paper has been accepted.

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ETHICAL GUIDELINES

Authors who submit a manuscript accept full responsibility for its content as defined by the International Committee of Editors of Medical Journals (see www.icmje.org and *Rev Esp Cardiol*. 2004;57:538-56).

The research reported in papers sent to *Rev Esp Cardiol* should be carried out in accordance with internationally accepted recommendations for clinical investigation (Declaration of Helsinki, in the recently revised version of the World Medical Association; see <http://www.wma.net/en/30publications/10policies/b3/index.html>), or recommendations for laboratory research involving animals published by the American Physiological Society. Randomized studies should follow the CONSORT guidelines.

Authorship

Rev Esp Cardiol ascribes to the authorship criteria for scientific articles defined by the International Committee for Medical Journal Editors. Thus, authors must fulfil all the following criteria:

- Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work.
- Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content.
- Final approval of the version to be published.
- Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

Informed consent

If patient information, photographs or data are reproduced, the patient should not be identifiable. In all cases, the authors must have obtained written informed consent from the patient (or parent, guardian, or next of kin where applicable) for publication at *Rev Esp Cardiol* and dissemination in print and electronic form. Also, the authors are responsible for obtaining the appropriate permission to reproduce in *Rev Esp Cardiol* any previously published material (text, tables, or images.) These permissions must be requested from both the author and the publisher of such material.

Conflict of interest

All authors must fill out the form for disclosure of potential conflict of interest (available at: www.ees.elsevier.com/rec/img/Conflict_of_interest_disclosure.doc).

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The personal data we have requested from you will be handled by an automatic database which is the property of the Sociedad Española de Cardiología (Spanish Society of Cardiology) in order to facilitate the publication of your article in *Rev Esp Cardiol* (Spanish Journal of Cardiology). Unless otherwise stated, by submitting your article you expressly authorize that your name, surname, contact address, and email will be published in *Rev Esp Cardiol*, the annual summary published by SEC, and on the webpage (www.revespcardiol.org) in order to acknowledge authorship of the article and to assist readers in contacting you.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Only methods of studies that comply with the following will be considered for publication:

- A prospective randomized study design has been obtained.
- Consent of the institutional review board or local ethics committee has been obtained.
- Signed patient consent forms have been obtained.
- Funding for the study has been approved.
- The study has been registered with a clinical trial registry (e.g. www.clinicaltrials.gov)

All manuscripts must follow the style of *Rev Esp Cardiol*. It is understood that the corresponding author takes responsibility for following the guidelines and that the other authors are aware of them, have participated in preparing the manuscript and fully agree on its content.

1. Original articles

Document form:

- Double spaced, with margins of 2.5 cm and numbered pages.
- The manuscript should not exceed 5,000 words, counting the title page and all other pages except tables.
- It consists of two separate documents: first page and manuscript.
- The order of sections in the manuscript should be as follows:
 - a) structured abstract in English, and key words;
 - b) list of abbreviations;
 - c) body of the text;
 - d) references;
 - e) figure legends;
 - f) tables (optional);
 - g) figures (optional).

First page

- Full title (fewer than 150 characters including spaces) in English.
- Name(s) and surname(s) of the author(s).
- Research center(s) the author(s) is(are) affiliated with (department, institution, city and country) and source(s) of funding, if any.
- Full postal address, telephone and fax number and e-mail address of the corresponding author, to whom all communication and proofs will be sent.
- Word count (excluding tables) should be specified.

Structured abstract

- The abstract (maximum 250 words) should be structured in four sections: a) Introduction and objectives; b) Methods; c) Results, and d) Conclusions.
- The abstract is self-explanatory and should not contain references or abbreviations other than units of measure.
- Up to 3 abbreviations will be accepted, as long as each abbreviation is used at least 3 times. Define all abbreviations on first mention in the text, except commonly used units of measure (apart from effect units). Acronyms for the names of studies, trials, registries, and scales can be used without definition on first mention, as long as they are widely used in the literature.
- From 3 to 10 key words are to be appended to the abstract.

Text

- The body of the article should consist of the following sections: *a)* Introduction; *b)* Methods; *c)* Results; *d)* Discussion; and *e)* Conclusions or Clinical Implications. Sections should be appropriately subdivided and subtitled.
- A maximum of 6 abbreviations should be used. They should be properly introduced in the text and included in a list of abbreviations.
- Units of measure used are those recommended in *Rev Esp Cardiol.* 2004;57:538-56.
- Acknowledgments should appear at the end of the text.

References

- References are to be listed numerically, in superscript format, in the order they first appear in the text.
- References include no mention of personal communications or unpublished data. Such references, however, may be included within brackets in the text.
- When abstracts are cited, they should be identified as such, [abstract] within square brackets after the title, and they should be less than two years old.
- In references to medical journals, use the standard abbreviation of the journal title.
- Style and punctuation of references follows the format recommended in *Rev Esp Cardiol.* 2004;57:538-56.

Medical journal. List authors without commas before their initials or periods after them. Initials should appear as capital letters. If more than six authors signed an article, only the first six should be listed, followed by the Latin abbreviation "et al". Example:

1. González M, Ruiz Ros JA, Pérez-Paredes M, Lozano ML, Giménez DM, Martínez-Corbalán F, et al. Efecto de la administración precoz de pravastatina en los valores de proteína C reactiva y de interleucina 6 en la fase aguda del infarto de miocardio con elevación del segmento ST. *Rev Esp Cardiol.* 2004;57:916-23.

Book chapter. Authors, chapter title, editors, book title, city, publisher, year and page numbers. Example:
23. Nabel EG, Nabel GJ. Gene therapy for cardiovascular disease. In: Haber E, editor. *Molecular cardiovascular medicine.* New York:Scientific American, 1995; p. 79-96.

Book. Cite the specific pages. Example:
30. Cohn PF. Silent Myocardial Ischemia and Infarction. 3rd ed. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1993; p. 33.

Electronic source. Article from an electronic journal. Give the date of consultation (day/month/year). Example:
15. Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* (e-journal) 1995 Jan-Mar (accessed 05/06/1996). Available at: www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/eid.htm

- References should be sent as standard text.

Figures

- Line drawings or graphs should preferably be sent in TIFF or JPEG format, with a resolution higher than 300 dpi. Figures are designated by Arabic numerals, ordered as they appear in the text.
- Figures, symbols, letters, etc. must be large enough to be read easily when the figure is reduced. Details must be pointed out with arrows. High contrast marking and letters should be used for all symbols or letters added to the figure.
- Define abbreviations in alphabetical order in the figure legend.
- Figures include no information that would allow a patient or hospital to be identified. Patient photographs must be taken in a way that ensures anonymity, or the consent of that patient must also be sent.

Key points

Include the following information at the end of the article:

- What is known about the topic?
Include 3 or 4 sentences that summarize key points on what is known about the research topic (do not exceed 100 words in total).
- What does this study add?
Include 3 or 4 sentences summarizing key points on the contribution of the study (do not exceed 100 words in total).

Tables

- Arabic numerals are used to number the tables in the order of their appearance in the text.
- Each table is presented double spaced on a separate sheet.
- The title appears at the top and abbreviations appear in alphabetical order at the bottom.
- The content is self-explanatory and information is not repeated in the text or in figures.

2. Scientific letters

Those articles that include research involving patients or basic science will be considered as scientific letters or case reports (individual or case-series) of special clinical relevance.

- Doubled spaced, with margins of 2.5 cm and numbered pages.
- The title page should include the title in Spanish and in English, no more than 6 authors and their affiliations, and the email and postal addresses for the corresponding author.
- The letter may include a maximum of two additional elements (any combination of figures and tables).
- The title page, references, figures, and tables should follow the specifications for original articles.
- The manuscript should not exceed 1000 words, excluding only the tables, and should include no more than 6 references.

3. Letters to the Editor

All correspondence related to articles published in *Rev Esp Cardiol* or concerning editorial matters should be addressed to this section. No original data may be included. Letters in response to articles published in *Revista* should be submitted within 8 weeks after publication of the article.

- Double spaced, with margins of 2.5 cm and numbered pages.
- The title, the names of the authors (maximum 4), their affiliations, addresses and the word count are given as instructed for original articles.
- The manuscript should not exceed 800 words.
- The paper includes no more than 2 figures and no tables.

4. Images in cardiology

- Double spaced, with margins of 2.5 cm and numbered pages.
- The title contains less than 8 words.
- The authors (maximum 3), their affiliation and addresses are presented as described for original articles.
- The accompanying text should not exceed 250 words and should contain information of clear relevance, with no bibliographic references or figure legend. All symbols evident in the images should be adequately explained in the accompanying text.
- The paper includes no more than 3 figures.

5. ECG contest

- The first page (a maximum of 3 authors) should contain a provisional title (ECG and the name of the author(s)). Specify author affiliations and the corresponding author, following the instructions for original articles. Provide the Twitter account of the corresponding author, if available (the account will not be published).
- Divide the text into two clearly different parts: the case description and the answer. Case description: do not exceed 150 words. Include a question on the ECG and four possible answers, numbered 1 to 4. Do not include references. Up to 2 figures, clearly related to the case, will be accepted. Answer: do not exceed 150 words. Explain the reasons for the correct answer and why the remaining answers are

incorrect. Up to 2 references and 1 figure, clearly related to the answer, will be accepted.

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL ON THE WEB

Rev Esp Cardiol accepts supplementary electronic material to support and improve the presentation of your scientific research. The publication of online-only supplementary material will remain at the discretion of the Editorial team. Only material directly relevant to the article content will be considered for e-publication. This material will not be translated, typeset or proofread.

To ensure that your material is in the correct format, we recommend the following: text (Word document, maximum 300 kb); images (JPG format, maximum 10 MB); audio (MP3 format, maximum 10 MB); videos (MPG format, maximum 50 MB).

Authors should submit the material in electronic form through the EES as a multimedia file along with the article. Each file should have a concise and descriptive title.

The e-material must also meet all requirements and general ethical responsibilities described in these standards.

The Editorial Board reserves the right to refuse electronic material it deems not appropriate.